

THREEHANDS

Sources and notes:

1. **1 in 8 workers in the UK is in relative poverty**, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, *UK Poverty 2018*, <https://www.jrf.org.uk/report/uk-poverty-2018>
2. **In the mid-1990s 37% of those in relative poverty lived in a working household. In 2019 that has reached 58%**, Institute of Fiscal Studies, *Why has in-work poverty risen in Britain*, <https://www.ifs.org.uk/uploads/WP201912.pdf>
3. **Only one in six low-paid workers permanently moved onto higher wages over the last decade**, Resolution Foundation, *Low Pay Britain 2018*, <https://www.resolutionfoundation.org/app/uploads/2018/05/Low-Pay-Britain-2018.pdf>
4. **Large companies with 5000 or more workers, who employ 28% of all low-paid people**, Resolution Foundation, *Low Pay Britain 2018*, <https://www.resolutionfoundation.org/app/uploads/2018/05/Low-Pay-Britain-2018.pdf>
5. **Since 2005 the costs facing low-income households have risen by 41%**, Office for National Statistics, *Household Costs Indices, UK: second preliminary estimates, 2005 to 2018*, <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/bulletins/householdcostsindices/secondpreliminaryestimates2005to2018>
6. **The private rental sector has also doubled in size in the last decade**, Office for National Statistics, *UK Private Rented Sector: 2018*, <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/ukprivaterentedsector/2018>
7. **Six in ten adults who experience in-work poverty are living in private or social rented accommodation**, Hick and Lanau (Cardiff University), *IN-WORK POVERTY IN THE UK: Problem, policy analysis and platform for action*, <https://www.nuffieldfoundation.org/sites/default/files/files/Hick%20and%20Lanau%20%20In-Work%20Poverty%20in%20the%20UK.pdf>
8. **Over half of those in poverty in the private rented sector are so because of housing costs**, National Housing Federation, *Briefing: Poverty and housing in the private rented sector*, http://s3-eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/doc.housing.org.uk/Policy_news/Poverty_and_housing_FINAL.pdf
9. **At 69.9% the employment rate for single parents is at an all-time high**, Gingerbread, *Employment and Skills*, <https://www.gingerbread.org.uk/policy-campaigns/employment-and-skills/>
10. **The risk of child poverty for single parent families is the highest it has been for 20 years**, Gingerbread, *One in Four: A Profile of Single Parents in the UK*, <https://www.gingerbread.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/One-in-four-a-profile-of-single-parents-in-the-UK.compressed.pdf>
11. **The pay gap between lone parents and the second earner in couples is now £2.14 an hour, having been £0.31 in 2001/02. The pay gap between lone parents and the main earner in couples has increased from £3.59 to £5.86 an hour over the same period**, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, *UK Poverty 2018*, <https://www.jrf.org.uk/report/uk-poverty-2018>
12. **There has been a decline in pensioner poverty, from 27% to 18% since the mid-90s, which increased the fraction of those in poverty who are in a working household by 5%**. Institute for Fiscal Studies, *Living standards, poverty and inequality in the UK: 2019*, <https://www.ifs.org.uk/uploads/R157-Living-Standards-Poverty-and-Inequality-2019.pdf>